

**STANDARD PERFORMANCE  
SPECIFICATION FOR  
NEWLY MANUFACTURED  
BASEBALL/SOFTBALL BATTER'S  
HELMETS**

**NOCSAE DOC (ND) 022- 10m11a**

Prepared By



**NATIONAL OPERATING COMMITTEE  
ON STANDARDS FOR ATHLETIC EQUIPMENT**

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## 1. Scope

- 1.1. This standard specification establishes performance requirements for new baseball/softball batter's helmets as supplied by manufacturers.
- 1.2. **All testing and requirements of this standard specification must be in accordance with NOCSAE DOC.001 and NOCSAE DOC.021, except where modified herein.**
- 1.3. *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety problems, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

## 2. Referenced Documents

- 2.1. STANDARD DROP TEST METHOD AND EQUIPMENT USED IN EVALUATING THE PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS OF PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR, NOCSAE DOC.001.
- 2.2. STANDARD PROJECTILE IMPACT TEST METHOD AND EQUIPMENT USED IN EVALUATING THE PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS OF PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR/PROJECTILES, NOCSAE DOC.021.

## 3. Sample Size

- 3.1. See Section 11, NOCSAE DOC.001.
- 3.2. At least three (3) of each helmet model in each of the critical sizes must be tested.
  - 3.2.1. To obtain a reasonable fit (as determined by the test technician) for testing purposes, helmets with the thinnest padding in a shell size, **may** require "shim" pads to be inserted between the smallest NOCSAE headform that the helmet is to be tested on and the interior of the helmet, opposite from the impact site.
  - 3.2.2. Helmets of a given model with a size smaller than 6 5/8 **may** not fit the smallest NOCSAE headform. In that event, testing of that size is waived so long as the other sizes of that model have been tested and meet all requirements.

## 4. Helmet Preparation

See Section 10, NOCSAE DOC.001.

## 5. Impact Attenuation Tests

- 5.1. Impact locations are described in Section 19, NOCSAE DOC.001 and shown in Figure 1 (attached).
- 5.2. The head model will be positioned with its impact site located within 24 inches (610 mm) from the end of the muzzle (or from the point at which the ball is released).
- 5.3. Two of the submitted sample helmets shall be impacted with a softball in accordance with Table 1 below and as depicted in Figure 2 (attached).
- 5.4. The third submitted sample shall be impacted at ambient condition with a baseball in two locations. At least one of the locations shall be the location that exhibited the highest resultant Severity Index reading of the two sample helmets when impacted at ambient condition with a softball. The other location shall be selected to exploit any location on the helmet within the specified impact area (Figure 1) that may result in a failure during the impact test. The impact velocity with a baseball shall be  $60 \pm 3\%$  MPH.
- 5.5. The softball(s) used shall weigh  $5 \frac{7}{8}$  to  $6 \frac{1}{8}$  ounces (166 -174 grams), have a circumference of 10.875 – 11.125 inches and have a C-D at .25 inches of no less than 300 lbs.
- 5.6. The baseball(s) used shall weigh 5 -  $5 \frac{1}{4}$  ounces (142 – 149 grams), have a circumference of 9 – 9.25 inches, have a Coefficient of Restitution of 0.5 – 0.55 and have a C-D at .25 inches of 200 – 300 lbs and be of the construction specified and used by Major League Baseball.

**TABLE 1**  
**LOCATION - MILES PER HOUR (m/sec)**  
**(All speeds must be  $\pm 3\%$ )**

	<b>FRONT</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>RIGHT FRONT BOSS</b>	<b>RIGHT SIDE</b>	<b>RIGHT REAR BOSS</b>	<b>REAR</b>	<b>RANDOM</b>
<b>Ambient Temperature</b>	55 (24.6)	55 (24.6)	55 (24.6)	55 (24.6)	55 (24.6)	55 (24.6)
<b>High Temperature</b>			55 (24.6)			

**Notes:** The high temperature condition impacts must be done after the ambient temperature impacts. Impact velocity must be within 3% of the specified velocity for that particular projectile.

- 5.8. The high temperature impacts are to be conducted on the same two (2) helmets upon which the ambient temperature softball impact tests were performed.

<sup>1</sup> Because of the sun visor on a batter's helmet, the front al locations shall be obtained using the positioner adjuster locating holes, which will allow an impact to be centered around the point on the centerline of the helmet closest to the front rim of the visor without the ball actually touching the visor.

## 6. Test Requirements

- 6.1. Helmet repositioning during testing is anticipated. Any structural changes or other changes that take place during impact testing which result in un-restorable, loosening of the fit (see Section 20, NOCSAE DOC.001) shall be cause for failure. In the case of helmets “shimmed” as per section 3.2.1, the replacement or repositioning of shims is allowed.
- 6.2. The peak severity index of any impact shall not exceed 1200 SI.
- 6.3. A passing helmet model is able to withstand all impacts at an acceptable SI and meets all other requirements when tested in accordance with this performance specification.

## 7. Labels and Warnings

- 7.1. See Section 9, NOCSAE DOC.001 with the exception of 9.6 and Section 9, NOCSAE DOC.021.
- 7.2. Each helmet shall have permanently affixed to the exterior of the shell a clearly legible statement which can be easily read without removal of any decal tape, other temporary material or permanent part, which contains language which effectively communicates to the purchaser and user the following information, using the same or similar language:

### **WARNING:**

**DO NOT USE THIS HELMET IF THE SHELL IS CRACKED OR DEFORMED; OR IF THE INTERIOR PADDING IS DETERIORATED. SEVERE HEAD OR NECK INJURY, INCLUDING PARALYSIS OR DEATH MAY OCCUR TO YOU DESPITE USING THIS HELMET. NO HELMET CAN PREVENT ALL HEAD INJURIES OR ANY NECK INJURIES A PLAYER MIGHT RECEIVE WHILE PARTICIPATING IN BASEBALL OR SOFTBALL.**

- 7.3. A permanent, exact replica of this seal must appear legibly on the exterior of the shell -

Manufacturer Certifies

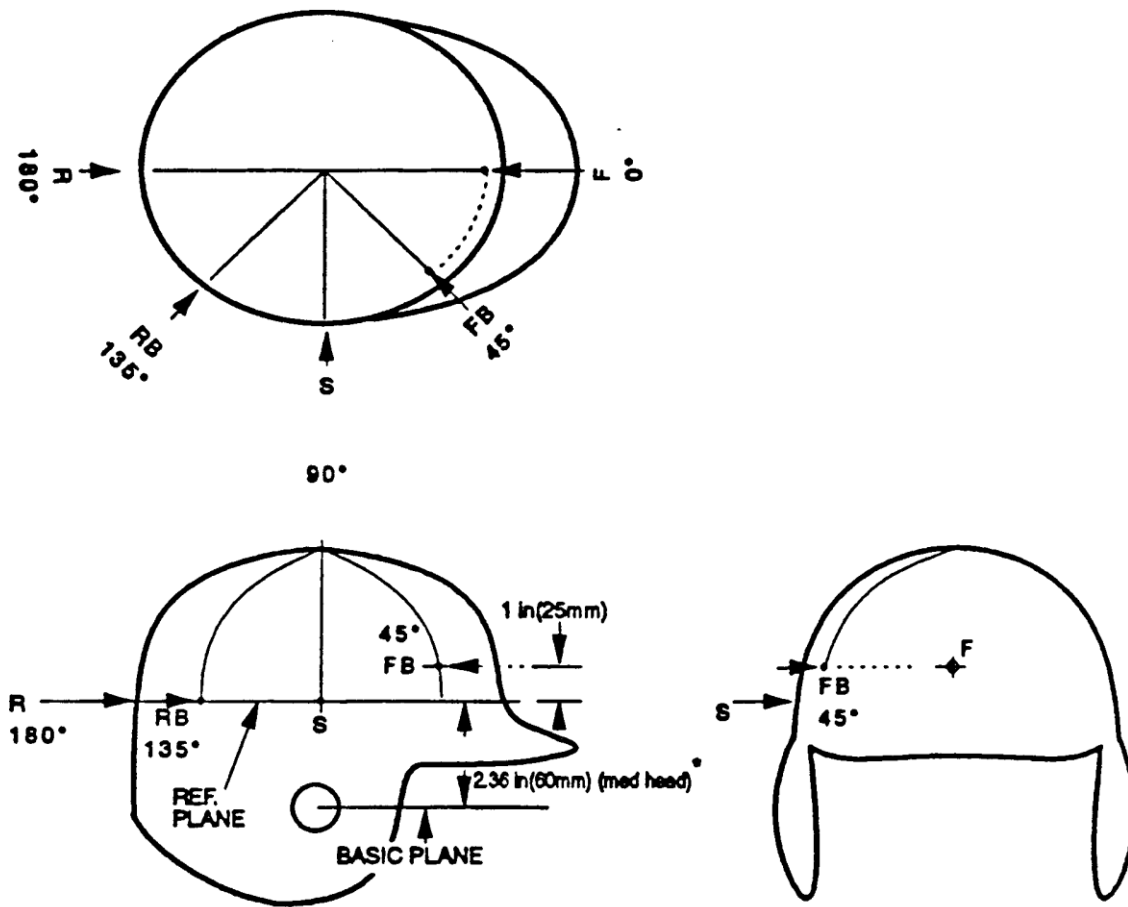


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*This standard is subject to revision at any time by the responsible technical authority and must be reviewed every five years and if not revised either reapproved or withdrawn. Your comments are invited either for revision, modification or creation of additional standards and should be addressed to NOCSAE's Executive Director. Check the web at [www.nocsae.org](http://www.nocsae.org) to obtain the latest version of a standard.*

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**BATTER'S HELMET  
IMPACT LOCATIONS**



\* For the small headform the REFERENCE PLANE is 2.16 inches above the BASIC PLANE.  
For the large headform the REFERENCE PLANE is 2.48 inches above the BASIC PLANE.

The random location may be selected from any point within the allowed impact area but not closer than 1 inch (25 mm) from the edge of the helmet nor less than 1 inch (25mm) from any previous impact.

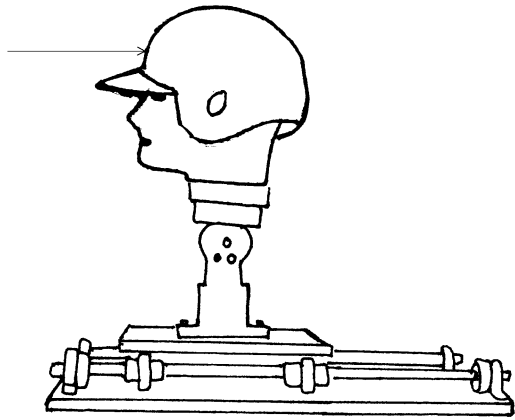
Random locations chosen must allow the rotator assembly to be locked in the position selected.

Impact area- for a helmet that is to be tested on the medium headform \*, the impact area must include all locations on the headform above the BASIC PLANE rearward of a location 2.75 inches (70mm) forward of where the BASIC PLANE intersects with the CORONAL PLANE and any point on or above the REFERENCE PLANE in front of that same intersection.

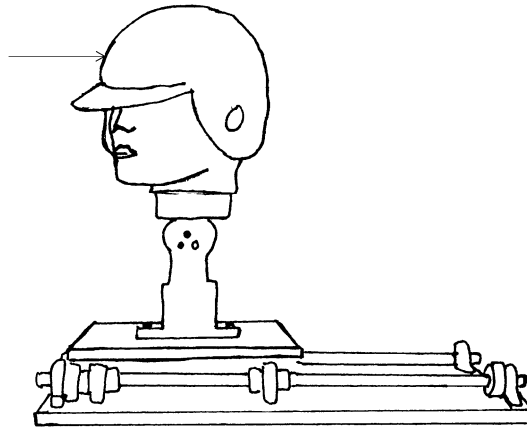
\*For the small headform use 2.50 inches (64mm) and for the large headform use 3.00 inches (76mm).

Revised – 4/03

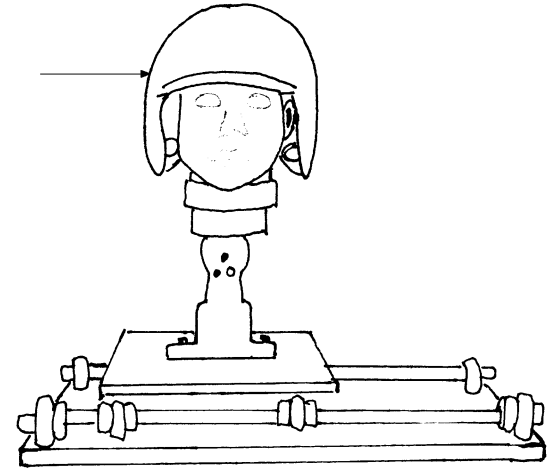
**Figure 1**



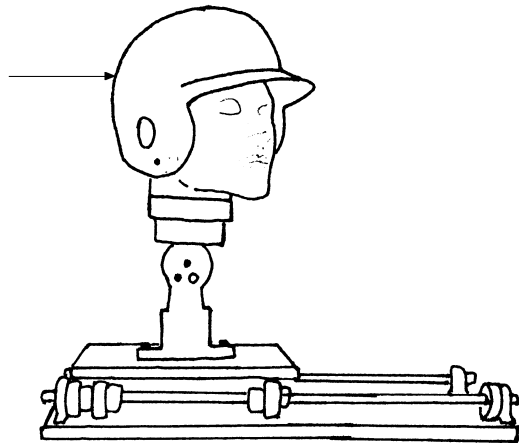
**Front Impacts**



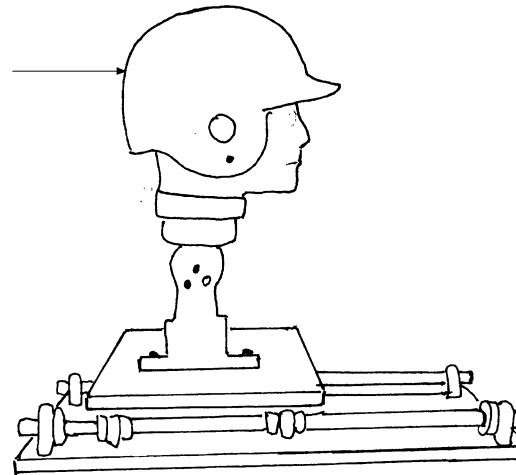
**Right Front Boss Impacts**



**Right Side Impacts**



**Right Rear Boss Impacts**



**Rear Impacts**

**Figure 2**

### **JANUARY, 2002 MODIFICATIONS/REVISIONS**

- Simplified document references within document.
- Changed Fig 1 text to clarify Impact Area.

### **JANUARY, 2003 MODIFICATIONS/REVISIONS**

- Correct typo in section 6.1 to read 9.6 instead of 9.1.6

### **APRIL, 2003 MODIFICATIONS/REVISIONS**

- **REVISED-** Defined random impact locations referenced from previous impacts.
- Modified naming convention and added NOCSAE logo to cover page.
- Modified the description of the projectile used.

### **JANUARY, 2004 MODIFICATIONS/REVISIONS**

- Modified Ball specifications for clarity

### **JUNE, 2006 MODIFICATIONS/REVISIONS**

- **REVISED-** Changed the number of samples required to be submitted. Changed the impact projectile and impact schedule. Defined the softball projectile.

### **DECEMBER 2006 MODIFICATIONS/REVISIONS**

- Modified sections 5.5 and 5.6 to specify weight in ounces of baseball and softballs used.

### **MAY 2008 MODIFICATIONS/REVISIONS**

- **REVISED-** Changed section 3.2.1 to allow shimming of helmet model size with thinnest padding

### **JANUARY 2009 MODIFICATIONS/REVISIONS**

- Modified cover page, effective date no earlier than 2010

### **FEBRUARY 2010 MODIFICATIONS/REVISIONS**

- **REVISED-** Changed the impact velocity specified for a softball impact to the helmet. Effective date remains unchanged

### **MAY 2010 MODIFICATIONS/REVISIONS**

- Clarified section 5.5 statement for selecting baseball impact locations.

### **FEBRUARY 2011, MODIFICATIONS/REVISIONS**

- Moved test requirements to section 6. Clarified test requirements.

### **AUGUST 2011, MODIFICATIONS/REVISIONS**

- Modified requirements for softball projectile